

evsj v`tki `wY-cwõg AÂtj i b`-b`xi eZgvb I cteP Ae`v kxI R Mtel Yv KtgP

cöZte`b



BwbktqUf di ivBU wFD Ges `fie wi fvi teymb Gwi qv I qvUvi cvUövi kxc

evsj v`k I qvUvi cvUövi kxc



fjgKvt

b`x ntjv mF`Zvi aviK I evnK| evsj vt`k GKwU b`x gvZK t`k| b`-b`xB evsj vt`tki `ewkó|
evsj vt`tki tKvb AsktKB b`b`x Qvov Kíbv Kiv hvqbv| ewj I cwj b`-b`x Øviv hM hM aþi cÈvvnZ
ntqtQ Ges mgj` Mtf`Rgv ntq µtg evsj vt`tki e-Øxc AĀj tK mwó Kti tQ| b` b`xi Ae`v I
Ae`vtbi DciB HwZnwmK Kvþj GLvbKvi gvþþI i fvi g` Aweþ`Q` eÜtb Ave×| AvR Gt`tki b`-
b`x msKUvcbþ` Lj , `Y Avi tkvl þb Avi kvmtb vej þ cŰq|

evsj vt`tki `wY-cwŰg AĀj I b`x tKw`K| e`em`v ewYR` Ges thvMvþhvM GLb I b`xi I ci
wbFþKxj | GB AĀj i I ci w`tq GLI wógvj Pþj | cY` `þe`i cvkvcwvk gvþþI I cwienb Kiv nq|
GB e`e`vq LiPI Kg| wKŠ` t`tki Ab`vb` AĀj i b`vq b`xmgþni `kv GKB iKg| DRvtbi cwvb
cÈvn nrtmi dtj GB AĀj i me b`xi cwvb cÈvn nwm tctqtQ| dtj b`xi eK Rþo evjyPi | A`ea
`Lj , `Y tZv wbZ`wgvwÈK NUbv|

GK mgq th b`xmgþni avivq GB AĀj w³ ntZv tm b`xi cwvbZ j ebv³Zv tetotQ tetotQ cwj
cÈvn| i`c` tgsi tg AtbK b`x`i wKtq hvq| gvþþI Rb tntU b`x cwvo t`q|

GKw`tK DRvtbi j vMvZvi cwvb cŰ`vni Ab`w`tK Rj ve×Zv, j ebv³Zv, b`x fivU GB AĀj i gvþþI i
Rxeb RweKvi I ci mi vmi cŰve tdj tQ| b`x bv evþþj Gt`k evþþe bv|

ZvB GB cwiv`wZtZ b`-b`xmgþni cwiv`wZ mæútk`mwweK aviYv `vKv Ri`ix| `wY-cwŰg AĀj i
b`-b`xi cþeP I eZgvb Ae`v weItq aviYv msMØni Rb` evsj vt`k I qvUvi cvUØvikxci mnþhvMxZvq
GB MþelYv KgŰ mæúw`Z nq| hvi gj Dþ`k` wQj `wY-cwŰg AĀj i b`-b`xi eZgvb I cþeP
Ae`v LþR t`Lv| cŰ`wgK I tmþKÜvi x Zt`i wfvÈtZ GB KgŰ mæúw`Z ntqtQ|

GB cŰZte`þb evsj vt`tki `wY-cwŰg AĀj i tQvU eo b`-b`x mæútk`wweK Kti Gt`i MwZ ct`i
cwi eZþbi KviY, dj vdj I RxebRweKvi I ci Gi dj vdj weþkHb Kivi cŰvq tbl qv ntqtQ|

mġ cvZt

cwmbtZ Rxeġbi Drceġ | Avevi Rxeġbi Aw-Zġ wUwKtq ivLvi Rb" cwmb meġPtq tekx „i"ZcY"fwgKv
cvj b Kġi _vġK| cvb Kiv, Mvi "; fwg MVġb, Kwġ, grm", wkġ, we`y, tbs-ewYR" I cwi tek i qġvmn
mKj KvġRi mvġ_ cwmb I tZvcġZvfġte RwoZ| ZvB
cwmbtK ev` w`ġq Rxeġgvb Dbqġbi K_v Kġi bvB Kiv hvq
bv| weÁvbxiv cw_exi gvbyġ tK mveavb Kġi tQb th 2030
mvġj i w`ġK Aġaġ gvbyġ cġqvRbxq `ġycwmb t_ġK ewÁZ
nġe| Gi Rb" tZġj i cwi eġZ"cwmb m=úġ` i fvM evġUvqviv
wbġq hġ weMġni KviY nġq `vovġe| eZġvġb 35wU t`ġki
mvġ_ 70wU b`xi cwmb wbġq 0x0 Pj tQ|



cwmb Pġui gva`ġg mgġ`i cwmb ev`ú nġq ga" fviġZi
weÜ ceZ Dġi fviġZi tbcvj, fġvb Ges Dġi ce"
fviġZ wngj q ceZgvjvi eid AvKvġi Rgv nq| D³
eidMjv cwmbmn tgšmgx epġcvġZi cwmb GKwġZ nġq
evsj vġ`ġki Dci fviġZi 54wU b`xi gva`ġg cġek Kġi
eġġcvmvMġi cġo| GB cwmb I cwj mgġ`^a hvl qvi mgq
t`ġki Af`šġi 7000i tekx b`x `Zix Kġi tQ| hvi cwi gvb evsj vġ`ġki AvqZġbi 7% ev 9340 eM"
wkġġ wġUvi | th Kvi tY evsj vġ`ġkġK cwj MwVZ I b`x gvZK t`k ej v nġq tQ| evsj vġ`ġki Av_
mvgwRK Ae`v b`xi mvġ_ wbeofvġte RwoZ|

b`-b`xB evsj vġ`ġki `ewkó" | evsj vġ`ġki tKvb AskġKB b`-b`x ev` w`ġq Kġi bvB Kiv hvq bv| b`-
b`xi Ae`vb I Ae`vi DġġiB HwZnvmKkġġj GLvbKvi gvbyġIi fġj g` Awet`Q" eÜġb Ave×|
evsj vġ`ġki `wġY-cwġg Aġj `ewPġgq cwi tek I Abb" `ewkġó"i AwaKvi x| AmsL" b`-b`x GB
Aġġj Rvġj i gZ Qwoġq AvġQ| Avgvġ`i GB Aġġj i I ci w`ġq 78wU kvLv b`x I Dcb`x
cġwvN| `wġY-cwġg vġj ejġZ Avgiv maviYZt Dġġi cÜvb`x, cwġġg fviZ mxgvbv, `wġY
eġġcvmvMi, cġe" dwi`cj knġii cwġg cvk nġZ gKwvZcj I tMvcj Mġġi tKvUwv cġovmn
wġġivRġġi bġRiġj DġġRj v Kwj Mġv ev KPi b`x nġq etj kġi nwi YNvUv ch\$-14wU tRj vi MovB,
gagwZ cwġg Gj vKv ivRewoi P`bv, evi wġqv Kgv, gv`vixcj Lvj, NvMiv, evmKw`qv b`x Ašfġ
my`ieb DcKj xq, AbġKj xq UvBWj, bb-UvBWj, DPz I wġPz Gj vKv, eġP I Mġvi cwmbi Dġġi
wġfġKj 3 tKwU tġvġKi Avevmfwg cġq 25,000 eM" wKt wġt `wġY cwġg Aġj xq mġj
nvBtWġj wRK`vj GKwU tRvb|

evsj vġ`ġki `wġY cwġg Aġj `ewPġgq cwi tek I Abb" `ewkġó"i AwaKvi x| AmsL" b`-b`x GB
Aġġj Rvġj i gZ Qwoġq AvġQ| GB Aġġj i I ci w`ġq 78wU kvLv b`x I Dcb`x cġwvN Gi gġa`
58wU kvLv b`x I 20wU i gZ Dcb`x| GQvovI iġqġQ my`ietbi 178wU Lvj Mvġ I b`x bġj v| G
Aġġj i b`-b`x AMwvZ nġj I tKvbUvB wev`Qbæbq| GġK Aġb"i mvġ_ cġKwZK wġqġg mġk;Lj fġte
msthwRZ| AwZġZ Mġvi cġvb cġvb kvLv w`ġq `wġY-cwġg Aġġj wġVv cwmb cġwvN nġZv| G Aġġj
MovB, gagwZ, `fie, gv_vfvġv nġj v Mġvi cġvb cġvb kvLv| KġcvZvġġ `fiġei cġvb kvLv| Kgv,
beMġv, wPġv, mivmwi gv_vfvġv t_ġK Mġvi cwmbtZ cġp nġZv| wPġv, e`vO, teMeZx, dUKx, Kvj xMġv,
iġcmv, `ovUvbv, teZbv, nwi ni, gġ³kġx, f`ġ, tLvġ tġUqv, Avocvskv, wġemv, gRġ, XwK, tgbm, Kqiv,
BQvgwZ, K`gZġj, gvj Ā, mvġneLvġ x, KvKwġqvġ x b`-b`x mgv `fie-gv_vfvġvi cġ_B Mġvi wġVv cwmbi

Adi š-cēvn tcZ hv my`ietbi ga`w`tq Rvtj i gZ we`Z ntq bvbv avivq e½tcvMti cwZZ ntZv|
`wY cwōg AĀtj i Ab`vb` Dtj E`hvM` b`xmgā nt`Q AvVti vteKx, Avj vBciv Lvj , ifcmv, etj kĭ ,
MwQvLv x Avicv½vmxqv, fv½vi, mġZi Luj x, ivBg½j , nwi bW½v, nwi ni, tmvbvB, eġ nvUvi MvO, XwK,
KvUv Lvj , tmj v, cvqiv, Av_ bgġLv, gġix, tKv`vi x, nwoqvfv½v, cvb_ uQ, KPv, cvKmkqv, KuKmkqvix Lvj ,
bvi vqb Lvj , K`gZj x, kxj v, Kj vMwQqv, kvKemoqv, Pġ` i kĭ , cvb_ uQ, KmRevQv cġwZ |

AwZtZ M½vi cāvb cāvb kvLv w`tq `wY-cwōg AĀtj wgvv cwb cēvnZ ntZv| G AĀtj MovB,
gagwZ, `fie, gv_vfv½v ntjv M½vi cāvb cāvb kvLv| KtvcZv`fiġei cāvb kvLv| Kgvi, beM½v,
wPĪv, mi vmi gv_vfv½v t_ġK M½vi cwb tZ cp ntZv| wPĪv, e`vO, teMeZx, dUKx, Kvj xM½v, ifcmv,
`ovUv, teZbv, nwi ni, gġ³kĭ x, f`ġ, tLv tCvq, Avocskv, wkemv, gRġ, XwK, tgbm, Kqiv,
BQvgwZ, K`gZvj , gvj Ā, mvtneLv x, KvKmkqv x mgā b`-b`x `fie-gv_vfv½vi cġ_B M½vi wgvv cwb i
Adi š-cēvn tcZ hv my`ietbi ga`w`tq Rvtj i gZ we`Z ntq bvbv avivq e½tcvMti cwZZ ntZv|
`wY-cwōg AĀtj i mF`Zv, Kwĭ , wkĭ , ewYR`mn mgMĪA_ġwZ, ms`wZ, Dw`c I Rxe`wPĪ` GB mKj
b`xi Dci wbfP KĭB Mġo DġVġQ| M½vi mvt_ gagwZ wev`Qbēntqġ gvĪ KġqK `kK AvġM|
gv_vfv½vi mvt_ `fie-KtvcZv`wY, wPĪv, beM½v, Kgvi tK wev`QbēKiv nq kZ eQi AvġM| kġyAeewmKvi
elġ Rj vavivq GZw`b Gme b`xZ cēvn we`gvb wQj | GLb Ab` mgm`v| `fie-KtvcZv`wY Ges Zv` i
kvLv-cġvLvq fvmUj Aġk mgj` t_ġK DġV Avmv cġj Rġg i`x ntq cotQ| `i`i` ntqġQ Ae`ewmZ DRvġb
hġvše`wC Rj vevZv| my`iebm `wY-cwōg AĀtj i cĪZġek I RbRġeb th gnv wechġqi gġL Gġm
tVġKġQ Zv gvĪ `ġPvi w`tbi eġo ntj B tevSv hvq| b`xi cēvn ġgZv KZLwb kb` ntqġQ ZvI tevSv
hvq| b`xi cēvn ġgZv KZLwb kb` ntqġQ ZvI tevSv hvq|

`wY-cwōg AĀtj i Dtj E`hvM` KġqKw b`xi ebġv
Mv½q tRvġbi wgevġni ev M½vnm mKj Dcb`xi cwb i tmġZ etq Avmv cġj Īviv G AĀj MwZ| M½v,
M½vi wWtZ cġj fivUj gva`tg fyMVb Kġi tmġZi gva`tg th mKj b`x`Zix Kġi wBR`^cwb Īviv H
fy fvmġK mRxe Kġi tQ Zv chġqġtg eZġvġbi cāvb b` b`x_ tġvi eYĪv Kiv nj t

M½v I cĪvt
fivġZi wgvPj cġ`tki Mġwġ wgcēvġni cwb Rġġwġ wgcēvġni cwb Gj vnvġ` wġk GKB mvt_ wgvj tqi `wY t`k gvBKj I
we` ceZ gvj vi DĒi Xvġ i AMbZ Dc I mnthwX Dcb`x mn 8 j ġ eMġKt wgt tgšmġg Gj vKvi ewcvtZi cwb wġq i vRgnġj i
wġP AMfxi mgġ`cwZZ nq| cieZġ wenvġi ce`xġtj i cwb wġq e½vcvMti cġo eZġvġb hnv fvmi wZ bvtgLvZ| chġqġtg
ce`ġ tK G_ tZ _vġK Ges `wY w`tK kvLv QvotZ _vġK| GKB mvt_ DĒi w`tK Dcb`xi cwb I tġtZ _vġK| chġqġtg avivemK
fyMVb cġqvi gva`tg ce`ġ tK mġi tgNbv mvt_ wgvj Z nq| Aetkġ cġq 2 kZ ermi cġeġpġġ I wZ`Zvi cwb i tmġZ GKwġZ
ntq hġv bvg aviy Kġi eZġvġbi Ae`vq Pġj Avġm| G chġq 95% cĪvi cġj I cwb e`e`vcbvi cp nvBtW I wRĪj wRK`vj
wġt÷g| hv eZġvġb Ae`vq Pġj cġi tgNbv mvt_ wgvj Z ntq e½vcvMti cwZZ ntq evġqj wRK`vj tRvġb cwi YZ Kġi tQ|

%fiet
GK mgġq `fie Mfxi Ges Li tmġZv wQj | cĪvq kĪwZKwZ`b`x wġj tbi
wK wecixZ cĪvi `wY cvi t`ecj t_ġK %fie DrwĒ ntq fivġZi
b`xqvi KwigMĀ _vbvi ga`w`tq evsj vġ`tki tgġnicj tRj vi %kġ gvi x
Mġtg cġek Kġi | AZtci tgġnicj cwōg evsj vi Rj v½x bvgK Av
GKw b`xi tmġZ tgġnicġi AbwZ`ġi Kuj vPv`cġ `fiġei mvt_ wġk
cēvnZ ntq `kĪvi cwōg AvfġL BQvgwZ bvtg GKw kvLv gġnkġi



teZbv bvtg kvLv Qvwoqv Zvtnicj, KtvcZvŋ bvtg kvLv Qvwoqv htkvi AvdivNvtU AvdivLvŋj i KvRj v b`xi tmZ wbtq wktivgwb, AvZvB b`xi cwb wbtq Lj bvi tRj Lvbi wecixZ tmbnvUx evRvi ntq GKUy GwMtq 18 tevki b`xi tmZ dwKinuU, evMinnuU, i wngvev` `ovUvbn b`xtZ 250 wkt wgt c_ AwZµg Kti ctol tgoj MÄ cvb_wOqv b`xi cwb wbtq etj kj b`xtZ ctotQ| eZgvtb Lj bvi ifcmv l bvi vLvj x 2wU gj Zt Kwŋg b`x| `kŋvq eZgvtb tPKtvcv Kwŋg Lj tKtU hvntZ BQvgnZtZ cwb bv hvq Ges Zvtnicj KtvcZvŋi cwb Kwgtq `fite tbi qvi tPov epUk mi Kvi Kiti l e`_entqtQ| eZgvtb elŋq GB b`xtZ cÜvi cwb cŋek Kiti cvti | wKs`i Ktbn tgsmj g`i wktq hvq| `vbxq ewö Ges wbgwÄtj i Pqvbtv cwb b`xi cwbi GKgvŋ Drm| GB b`xi wbgwÄj bev Ges Pj vPtj i DcthvMx|

RbkŋZ AvtQ, epUk wkwcs tKv`vbx gwU fivU Kti `fitei DrmgL fivU Kti w`tqUj Ges `kŋv wPwb Kj Kivi mgq `fie fivU Kiv ntqUj | htkvi knŋi AšŋZ `ovUvbn l bxj MÄ tmZ wewUk kvmb Avgtj Kiv nq| tmZy`yU wbgwÄyi mgq `fie bti wecj cvo gwU w`tq fivU Kti tetä tdiv nq| ZvQvov cwk`wb Avgtj wbgwÄ Aci wZbwU moK tmZ l GKwaK tij tmZ wbgwÄyi mgq l `fie bti cŋvi, bevZv l cŋqvRbxqZvi wltq htö gtbvthvM t`l qv nq bvB| t`Lv hv`Q meŋŋtj b`xtK Dctŋv Kiv ntqtQ| b`xi eva`K` l gj avivi `ŋŋZvi Rb` kvLv l Dcb`x_tjv`ŋŋ ntq thZ cti |

KtvcZvŋt

%fie b`xi GKw kvLv KtvcZvŋ bvtg Zvtnicj t_tK DrwE ntq 191 wkt wgt c_ AwZµg Kti tPŠMvQv, wSKiMvQv, ntq mvMi`vox, cvUtkj NvUv, Zvj v, Kwicj gwU l Kqiv ntq te`Kwk, tMvj Lwj Avicvzwkqv b`xtZ wgtktQ| cvBKMvQvi cwötg KvUvLvj x bvgK `vfb b`xiU cŋgZy NtUŋQ| Gi GKw kvLv cvBKMvQvi cwötg wkeewo wkemvq wgtktQ KtvcZvŋ gv_vfvzvi Ab`Zg kvLv b`x| `kŋvi Dcti gv_vfvzvi l `fitei hŋ cŋvn t_tK G b`xi DrwE| G b`x `vgjü`v l PqvWvzvi m`i DctRjvi wbgusk w`tq `fitei mvŋ_wgwi Z ntqtQ| wK`G tRj vq KtvcZvŋ Avi `bvtg cwi wPZ bq| wSbvB`n tRjvi gtnkci l tKvUPw`cj DctRjvq `bvtg cwi wPZ hv` l cwb Dbqtb tetwP bw`ctŋ G Asktk `fie bvtg AwewZ Kiv ntqtQ| eZgvtb tPŠMvQvi Zvtnicj t_tK `kŋv chS-b`xtK `fie b`x wntmte aiv nt`Q| Zvtnicj tatK `kŋvi wmgvš-tPKtvcv chS-G b`xi `j Zi cŋq 110 wktj wguvi | Zvtnicj t_tK `fie wR bvtg ce`w`tk htkvi AwfgwL ntqtQ Avi KtvcZvŋ tmvRv `wŋYgwL ntq tPŠMvQv, wSKiMvQv, wŋtgwvbx, Zvj v, Kwicj gwU, ivoj x, `v`Lvj x, Kqiv, te`Kvkx ntq my`ietbi ga` w`tq AvocvMwvqv b`xi gva`tg mgŋ`ŋ gjv Ä tgvnbvq cwZZ ntqtQ| evoj x t_tK te`Kvkx my`ieb chS-GB wevQbæAstki `j Zi 82 wktj wguvi | weUk Avgtj evoix t_tK GKw msthvM Lj tKtU cvDKMvQvi wkeevox wkemvi mvŋ_hŋ Kiv| GLb KtvcZvŋi wbgusk ej tZ wkemvi wkeevox chS-tevSvbtv nq| weUk Avgtj GB msthvM Lvŋi mvŋ_jpKvU Kti Avtiv`yU Lvi hŋ Kiv nq KtvcZvŋ i wbgusk KvULvix bvgK tLqvNvtUi mvŋ_| G`yU msthvM Lvŋi bvg B`j KvUv l mvŋneLvix Lj | PqvWvzvi tRjvi G b`xi MwZc_ tKv_vl wevQbæAvevi AtbK RvqMvq Gi Aw`Zi LtR cvl qv hvq| cvBKMvQv DctRjvi evoix t_tK 25/30 eQi cæ`KtvcZvŋi wbtP wevQbæ tq ctotQ| B`j KvUv cwj Ges grm tŋŋi Kviŋy eÜ ntq tMŋQ| mvŋneLvix Lj gZi Atcŋlvq cŋi _btQ| KtvcZvŋi tMvov tPŠMwQvi Zvtnicj t_tK cvBKMvQvi wkeewo chS-175 wktj wguvi cŋvnnxb ntq ctotQ| dtj cŋZ eQi B Gi Zxti t`Lv w`Q fqvnebv | A`æafvte Pi `Lj Kti b`x kvmtbi dti cŋZ elŋq Rj ve`xZv cŋK AvKvi avib Kti | eZgvtb KtvcZvŋ Lbtbi Rb` mi Kvi 261 tKwU 54 jvL 83 nvRvi UvKv eivl w`tqQ|



gv_vfv½vt

cuöög evsjvi gmk®vev` tRjvi Rj smMti i Kvfo cÜv b`x ntZ gv_vfv½vi DrcwE | Rj smMti i Kvfo cÜv AZ`š-fv½b cëb | ZvB gv_vfv½vi I Drcm gflL cpcp cwieZB NtU | gv_vvi Kvfo fv½v, ZvB ejs b`xi bvg gv_vfv½v | gv_vfv½v Kuóqv tRjvi Bbmvd bMti i Kvfo evsj vt`tk cöek Kti tQ | Zvici tmiRv `wflY w`tk cëwnZ ntZ `vtK | t`šj Zcuj, tfovgvi v, Avj gW½v, PqvW½v I tgnicji i wfZi w`tq cëwnZ ntq PqvW½vi Kvfo cpi vq fvitZ cöek Kti | tmLv½b Pb®b`xi mvt_ wgtk fivMxi `xtZ ctotQ | evsj vt`tk gv_vfv½vi `N®cöq 130 wktj wguvi |



Kgvi, wP½v, beM½v, KtvcZvfl cfiZ gv_vfv½vi kvLv b`x | el®Kvj cÜvi cwib cëj teM cöek Kti, wKš`i Kt½vq Drcm gfl`i wktq hvq | dtj tKvb cëvn `vtK bv | cvk®Z®wbgwA`tj i cwib Ges`vbxq ewocvZ Öviv b`xw ZLb cp ZvtK | gv_vfv½v b`xi cwib Pib® b`xtZ cëwnZ nq | GB Pib®b`x wgvj Z ntqö cüöet½i fivMxi `x b`xi mvt_ | `kÖvq evsj vt`tki wPibKj Ges g` cÖtZi Kvi Lvbv AvtQ | 1974 m½b b`xi cwib Ktjv Ges`vl Z ntq hvq Ges GtZ b`xi gvQ I Rj R cÖYx griv hvq | i ayZvB bq, Gidjtj KI.Ki ht_ó tfvMwš-nq | cwöget½i b`xqv tRjv Ges evsj vt`tki Kuóqv tRjvi tjvKRtbi ht_ó flwZi nq |

teZbvt

htkvi tRjvi AšMZ gtnkcti i mwbk½tU %fie t_½K DrcwE ntq fvitZi gta` cöek Kti; cöpt evsj vt`tk cöek Kti eZg½v bvfvi Y, Dj mx, mvgUv, Kj vtivqv, SvDW½v ntq epanUv, Avkvi wbi DEi cvtk 191 wkt wgt c_ AwZµg Kti tLvj tçUqv b`xtZ cto bxj Wgvwi qvi `wflY KtvcZvfl i mvt_ wgtk Avicv½wkvq b`x bvg avi Y Kti et½vcmwMti wgtk tQ | teZbvi GKwU kvLv mvZflxivi cvk w`tq mvtnti i Lvj bvtg gvwi Övtci b`xtZ wgtk Avkvi wbi DEi cvtk cöpt gvwi Övtc wgtk tQ | BQvgnZi GKwU kvLv cvi wj qv etRi bxp w`tq gvwi Övtc ctotQ | BQvgnZi Avi GKwU kvLv KvKwkqv x bvtg tMvqvj tNwkqv ntq tLvj tçUqv b`xtZ wgtk tQ | hgvb bvtg KvKwkqv x b`xi GKwU kvLv k`vgbMi I gv`vi M½v ntq cöpt hgvb b`xtZ ctotQ |



tUKv gfl³kji x b`xt

KtvcZvfl b`xi GKwU kvLv tPSMvQvi wbtP dtZcuj Gto½vi wettj i `wflY w`tq eKfiv evlo, `fitei Avi GKwU kvLv htkvi K`EbtgE ntq eKfiv evlo ntq htkvi cuj invU, XvKwi qv, fe`n chš, gfl³kji xi GKwU kvLv ktb`x bvtg `wflY w`K w`tq Ntj cöpt fe`tn GKwU Z ntq Rwgiv ntq `Bv, `kj gvix, KvRxcvk, Aci kvLv nvgKov cti f`tq wgtk tQ | Avi GKwU kvLv kxnwi b`x bvtg LwYqvi Dcti f`tq wgtk tQ |

`wflY-cuöög AAtj i b`b`x MwZc_ cwieZB, cöZeÜKZv I eZg½v cwiv wZt

`wflY-cuöögwA`tj i cövb cövb b`x nwi tq thtZ etmtQ | KtqKwU b`x Aw`Zj nvi vtbvi cvkvcwk tkl Ae`vq i tqtQ | Awiki `ktKi ci t_½K GB Ae`vi `i` | M½vi mvt_ gagwZ wew`QbentqtQ gv½ KtqK `kK AvtM | gv_vfv½vi mvt_ `fie-KtvcZvfl, wP½v, beM½v, Kgvi tK wew`QbæKiv nq kZ eQi AvtM | kþy Aeewnkvi el® Rj vavi vq GZw`b Gme b`xtZ cëvn we`g½v wQj | GLb Ab`mgm`v | `fie-KtvcZvfl Ges Zvt`i kvLv-cökvLvq fivUi Astk mgy` t_½K DtV Avmv cuj Rtg i`x ntq cotQ | `i` ntqtQ Ae`ewnz DRvtb hMvše`wic Rj vexZv | Rj vexZv `vKvq G Rbct` KI.Kt` i dmj dj vtbv KwWb ntq ctotQ |



my`ietbi AvocvOwmqv, gv`vi, gvj Ā I Pbv b`xi ga`LvfbI tRtM DfVtQ Pi | Gi KvQvKwQ hgjbv b`x gti tMtQ wZb `kK AvtM | KvKwkqj x b`xi I bve`Zv w`b w`b nwm cvt`Q | teZbv b`x Zvi bve`Zv nwi tq cfi vcyi GKU gZ Lv tj ifc wbtqtQ | my`iebn `wY-cwog AĀtj i cĀZtek I RbRxeb th gnv wechqgi ggtL Gtm tVtKtQ Zv gvĀ `Pvi w`tbi epó ntj B tevSv hvq | b`xi cĀvn YlgZv KZLwb kb` ntqtQ ZvI tevSv hvq |

diviv`vi cwmb chqμtg cĀ`vni Ges chqμtg `wY cwog AĀtj i b`x wj I iwKtq thtZ _vtK | GLb i Kbv tgsmtg MovB b`x GKU cwmb cvq bv | tmLvfb Pvlv` Kiv nq, evj yZvj v nq, BQvgwZtZ



tQtj iv tLj v Kti | Kwj Mzv b`xi DrmgL eU ntqtQ | Kgvi b`xK GLb tmP Lv tj cwi YZ Kiv ntqtQ | beMzvq cwmb tbB, fvi tZ `fie I Rj vzx b`x teta cwmb cĀ`vni Kiv ntqtQ Ges wPĪv b`xi DrmgL 250 ermi cte`euav ntqtQ | `kbvq `fie b`xZ eua t`qvi dtj cwmb cĀvn wev`QbentqtQ Ges cte`GKU bZb Lvj Lbb Kti `fi te cwmb cĀvni tPóv Kitj I Zvi MwZ mĀvi nq bvB | teZbv b`xi DrmgL eua t`lqv nq | KtcvZvt`i tmZ `fi tei w`tK t`qvi tPóv Kitj I Zv e`ntqtQ | fvi tZ tKv`jv b`xZ eua t`qv ntqtQ | AetkI fvi tZ ewminvtU BQvgwZ b`xZ I fvi tZ ewminvtU eva t`qv nt`Q | dvi `cti i wGĒve NvtU Kgvi b`xZ 6 tFĒ `BR tMU Kiv ntqtQ hvi dtj cĀv b`xi cwmb Kgvi b`x ntq gagwZtZ AvmtZ cvti bv | gv`vixcj Lvj NwMiv, mĀv, evkKw`qv KPi b`x w`tq th cwmb AvtM Zv MovB b`xZ DRvb cwmbi Pvc bv _vKvq tj vqvi KPi w`tq nwi YNvUv ntq mgf`cto | Ab`w`tK Mvtzq tRvtbi diviv`v w`tq ermti 80 tKwU Ub cwj mn mKj b`xi cwj cĀq 200 tKwU Ub cwj cwog evsjvq GKU cĀek KitZ bv tcti meUvB cpevsjv ntq mgf`cto | tm wj tRvqvti el`Kvtj cjtAf`šti XfK cotQ ev tVtj w`tQ | dtj b`x fivtUi Kvi tY b`xi bve`Zv nwm cvt`Q | DcKj xq tcv`vi Gj vKvq dwW- tcb-bv _vKvq tcv`vi Gj vKvi b`xZ, my`ieb I ebvĀtj i b`xZ Ges mgy`DcKtj cwj RgtQ | Gi mvt` wY fvi Zxq cwj i mgvtek kxtZi tkl t`tK Rb-Rj vB chS-mntHwMzv KitQ |

GK w`b `fie Zvi `btgi tMši e i Yv KitZv, gnvcivmš-b` wntmte, AvR mvgvb` GKU cĀvj x gvĀ | eQtii gta` cĀq 10/11 gym Gt`i cĀvi mtz msthM bv _vKvq Giv cĀq gtr GtmTQ | Gi YxY LvZ AvR Avi G AĀtj i epó Rj I Giv fvi Kti enb w`k kb KitZ cvitQ bv | KvtrB G AĀtj b`xZ Rj v fve Avi Rvg, tj v Rj v fvgtZ cwi YZ ntqtQ | PqyWvzv I RxebbMtii j Yxj etRi AvtM wctQ Ges Ab`vb` Avi I 2/1 RvqMvq mviv ermi b`xZ cwmb _vtK | PĪ `ekvL gvfm b`xZ cwmb _vKvi cwi gvY LpB Kg | b`xi Aemkó Ask G mgq iwKtq hvq Ges b`xi eK Rto avb Pvlv` Kiv ntq _vtK dtj H Gj vKvi cwmb w`k kb evavM` nt`Q | thme Gj vKvq b`xi eK DPz ntq ctoTQ tmme Gj vKvq i Ktbv tgsmtg avb Pvl Kiv nq | el`Kvtj el` cwmb GBme Gj vKvi msthM Lv tj i gva`tg wetj Ges Rbc` XfK Rj ve x Zvi mpo Kti, GgbwK wKQz Gj vKvq eb`vi Kvi tY iv`vNU Wte hvq, ewo-Nti cwmb DfV | eb`v ev Rj ve x Zvi tgqv` _vtK `vb wetkl GK mBvn t`tK i i` Kti GKgym chS+



`wY cwog AĀtj i b`x mgv YwZM` I gviv hvI hvi Ab`Zg Kvi Y gvbtmi Rb` gvbtI i mpo Dbqb KgRvU | weMZ kZwāi IvvtUi `kK t`tK evsj vt`tki `wY cwog AĀtj evsj vt`k cwmb Dbqb tevW`

wbgf Kti 38 w tcv vi | tcv vi e'e-vi Avl Zvq cwb w^owk^tbi Rb gj KtqKw b`xtK titL AmsL b`xtK eva w`tq teta tdjv nq| Gi dtj cwj Aetf|cb eU ntq hvq| tcv vi e'e-v c^oZfbi `i`b GLb mg-cwb b`x etf| Rgv nt`Q Ges b`xi eK Af`swi b Lv^tj i Zj bvq DPz ntq Rj ve xZvi mw^o nt`Q| BtZvgt^a Lj bvi nvgKov, mvj Zv, f`i I nwi ni Ges htkvti i tUKvgt³Kix gZi g^tL cwZZ ntqtQ| cvk^oZ^oAb`vb` b`xl ggy| -Ae`vq AvtQ| `j thvMvthvM Dbq^tbi Rb b`xtZ wcv vi hy^o e^tR, tij e^tR I wLj vbhy^o e^tR cwk⁻vb Avg^tj H GKB ait^tbi e^tR Kvj fvU^oevsj vt`k Avg^tj hv GLbl Pj tQ ev b`xtK mi` Kti e^tR Kiv Ges dtj DRvb cwj hy^o eb`v w^oq^oSZ AA^tj Avi XKtZ bv tcti cwj b`xtZB ch^oq^omtg ctotQ| GKB mv^t_ Af`st^oxb cwj I cwb `Z tetM tei ntZ bv tcti Af`st^oxb b`xtZ cwj RgtQ| b`xi e^tK Niewo Ges eva w`tq gvQ Pti Kvi^tY mvZ^oq^oxiv Qvovl Lj bv htkvi GjvKvi KtqKw b`x GiB gta gti tM^tQ| hvi gta` mvZ^oq^oxivi Kt^ocvZv^oq, teZbv, KvKwkqvj x, tLv^t t^oUqv, Kwj w`, gwi`Pvc, hg^obv, tmv^ovb, ej^oqv, Mj tNwlqv, mvcgviv b`x Aw⁻Zi nvi vt^obi ct_| mvZ^oq^oxiv tRj vi I ci w`tq 27 w b`x c^owinZ| mvZ^oq^oxivi wmgv^oSeZ^oBQv^og^oZ cwb c^ovn nvi vt^obi dtj Gi Zj t`k cwj Rtg DPz ntq tM^tQ| mxgvt^ost^o Aci b`x tmv^ovb^otqi `kvI GKB|

mF`Zv Mto D^tV^tQ b`x tKw`K| b`x `Lj c^oq^ov e`qeuj ntj I gvby Zv mv`Q>`teva Kti | b`x `Lj Kti ewo-Ni t`vKv wbgf, b`xi wfZi Ges ewni cvtk gv^tQi tNi Kti tW^ot^oR mgm`v, cwb `jY, BtKv, cwi tek `jY I b`xi MwZc_ cwi eZ^obi gZ NUbv NU^tQ| `j thvMvthvM Dbq^tbi Rb b`xtZ wcv vi hy^o e^tR, tij e^tR I wLj vbhy^o e^tR cwk⁻vb Avg^tj H GKB ait^tbi e^tR Kvj fvU^o evsj vt`k Avg^tj hv GLbl Pj tQ ev b`xtK mi` Kti e^tR Kiv Ges dtj DRvb cwj hy^o cwb XKtZ bv tcti cwj b`xtZB ch^oq^omtg ctotQ| GKB mv^t_ Af`st^oxb ti BbKvU^o cwj I cwb `Z tetM tei ntZ bv tcti Af`st^oxb b`xtZ cwj RgtQ| dtj Kw^oU^o I wi fvi mvBW-Gi mKj b`x thgb fivU nt`Q; tZgmb tm^tZ Avmv cwj dw^o-tcb-ew^oAZ ntq b`xtZB ch^oq^omtg Rtg hv^tQ|



Gmgq DRvt^obi mv^t_ hy^o tLv^tv b`-b`xi cwb I cwj mg^t`^oGtm c^opvq Zv mg^t`^oZxieZ^omy`ieb GjvKvi e`vcK Pvi Y^ot^oq^o nwi t^oq b`xtZB Aet^oq^omcZ ntZ `vtK| Dbq^tbi bvtg e^tR Kvj fvU^o `f^ow^oeK cwj c^oevtn euav mw^o Kti w`tqtQ| Liv t^og^omtg e`vcK tj v^ov cwb `vKvq gv^tQi AKvj, e`vcK b`x fivU, b`x `Lj, Acwi Kw^o Z gvQ Pvl, cwb `tY, cwb c^oevtn evav, `BR tM^tU I tm^tZ gvQ aiv w^oU^ot^oKU, nwi i UvKv bv t`lqv, tcvb aivi bvtg tKwU tKwU tcvbv bo Kiv, c^ou^oSK Kl^ot^oKi ch^ofb K^o, tfoxevta f^ognxb^ot`i Avk^o emwZ, tewki fivM GjvKvq gvQ Pvl, Kg GjvKvq avb Pvl, A_^owZK e`vcK`elg`, b`x fiv^oUi Kvi^tY ev^oNi Av^oµgb I gZi, Kv cvPvi, b`x fv^ozb Ktj i tjvK Avk^oq^oxb, MVbK^otj Avk^oq^oxbiv Avk^o bv cvlqv, t^ost^o-c_ Ktg hv^oqv, Rj ve xZv, dmj nwb, AeKvV^ot^ogvi ch^ofb q^owZ I cwi tek `tY|

nvB^oW^ot^ogvi t^odvj Rxi t^oq^ot^o th wi fvi tPbb wQj Zv c^oKwZK Kvi^tY 20% bo ntj I 80% bo ntqtQ gvby KZ^oR| fvi Z KZ^oR me b`x teta t`lqv, Av^ost^oxb mKj b`xi Drmg^o fivU I c^oKi `Zix | tcv vi %Zix Kti wi fvi tPbb KvUAd Kiv G meB gvby KZ^oR ntqtQ| DRvb cwb ^oviv f^owMi wZi ce^o cvi ntZ SW wi wRI b 100% GjvKv nvB^oW^ot^ogvi dj wR^oK^ovj BtKv^omn mw^oe^o e`e-v Mto D^tV^tQ| 700 ermi c^ofe^oSW R^ot^obi tcv vi GjvKvq cUqvLw^oj ei `bvi gZB w^owo cwb wQj | cieZ^oq^oZ M^ozvi MwZ c_ cwi eZ^obi f^owMi wZ, %fie, Rj w^oz, gv_vf^ov^oz, wmbx, MovB Kwj M^oz, P^o bv Ges G^ot^o i kvLv c^okvLvq th w^owo cwb c^owinZ nZ Zv ce^o Awf^ogt^oL th^oZ j vM^ot^oj v| cwj ct^o `w^oq^oYZ^ot^oii D^oPZv c^oB I ch^oq^omtg

Drmgj_ fi vU ntZ _vtK| GKB mvt_ fvi tZ e'vcK Kwl I wkí i chP3 cwb e'envti cwb c'evn Ktg hvl qv| chPqµtg W'vg Rj vavi Kiv tkí cwb Avm tZ cvti Ggb mKj tQvU-eo b`xi cwb c'Z`vni Kivq D³ R tbi gvivZK wechq N tU Ptj tQ|

`wY-cwog AĀj xq Astk 15% b`x, 35 nvRvi cKí, 10 nvRvi w`wN I 50wUi gZ tQvU-eo evl o Av tQ| wKŠ FCD Gj vKvq Liv tgŠm tG AwKvsk cKí I b`xtZ cwb _vtK bv| MÖDÜ I qvUvi bxtP tbtg hvq dtj ev'úxqFeb Kg nq| I qvUvi wi PvR'K'vcwmuU _vtK bv gwUi ^mRxeZvq mvi tDR I qvUvi AZ`Š`_ i`Zj enb Kti | mvi tDR I qvUvi bv _vKtj ebR, Rj R I cÖYxR cÖRbb I Drcv`b Ktg hvq| cpi vq Gi mvt_ KvB tGU I ewócvZ wba'wi Z nq|

htkvi AĀj 1960 mvtj ev Zvi wKQyc ti epĒi htkvi, Lj bv, Kwóqv i'c' tgŠm tG DRvb cwb bv _vKvq



f-Mf' cwb `PcÖc` ntq cto| hvi tj qvi 5t_ tK 26 dU wQj | eZ'v tB Gi cv`R` Avi I te to 31/32 dtU `wotqtQ| i'c' tgŠm tG Kwl i R t' b' tmtPi gva`tg e'vcK cwb DtĒvj b Kivq b`x I Lvj we tj mvi tDR I qvUvi bv _vKvq Awf`thvRb ev wi PvR' A_ev MÖDĒ G`vd tGĒ I ev'úxqFeb nq Ges Zv MvtQ MōY Kti | dtj cÖZ eQt i MÖDĒ I qvUvi µgk Ktg hv t`Q| weavq Gj vKv gi`gqZvq cwi YZ ntq µgk Rxe`ewPtĒ i e'vcK cwi eZB N tU tQ|

Gi dtj mvgwMOK cwi t'etki wewfbachvq th cwi eZB nt`Q Zv msw'j BvKv ti wbb' eYBv Kiv nj t (1) wRI MōvdK'vj (2) nvB tW tGvi dj wR (3) MÖDÜ I qvUvi (4) mvi tDR I qvUvi (5) mx-tj tej (6) wi fvi tWW (7) KvB tGU tPĀ (8) R tj v`Qym (9) Liv (10) tRvqvi mstKvPb| (11) ti Bbdj (12) e'wB (13) b`x `Lj (14) cwb c'evn evav (15) Land formation less (16) ZvcgvĒv (17) Dci Gj vKvi gi`gqZv (18) tW tB R (19) j eYv³ Zv (20) Av t' mB K (21) tP Bb Ae wi fvi (22) tB Šc_ (23) my`ieb (24) Kwl (25) µcK`vtj Ūvi (26) gsj v e` i (27) tckv (28) ebR (29) gvQ I Ab`vb` Rj R cÖYx (30) cÖYR (31) Rxeb gvb I (32) Rj v ex Zv c'f'vZ |

Dcmsnvi t

evsj vt`tki mvgwRK, A_ %wZK, ivR %wZK Ges Kwl t' t' t' b`xi fvgKv `i`ZcY' mvi v t`tki cÖq GK cĀgvstki Kwl KvR, tB Šhv b Pj vPj GgbwK Mn`j x Kv tR e'euZ cwb GB b`xi I ci wbf'Kxj | `wY-cwog vĀ t' j m f'Zv, Kwl, wkí, evwYR`mn mgMÖA_ BwZ, ms`wZ, Dw'c I Rxe`ewPtĒ` GB mKj b`xi Dci wbf' Kti B Mto DtV tQ| DRvtbi cwb c'evn t`tki `wY cwog AĀj i b`x mg t'ni Ges gwUi j ebv³ Zv w b q ŠY Kti | Gi dti H AĀj i ebvĀj m w` Kwl KvR Ges Avenl qv c'Z`' f'v t' c'evn Z nq hv cwi t'ekMZ fvi mvg` eRvq ivL tZ mrvh` Kti | KwĒg Dcvth b`xi I ci evav m'pó Kti Gi `f'w eK MwZ t_ t'K evav m'pó Kti GB AĀj i A_ %wZK I mvgwRK t' t' t' weifc cÖZ w'µq m'pó Kiv nt`Q hv cwi t'ekMZ fvi mvg` bó Ki tQ| i'c' tgŠm tG cwb c'evn nvtmi Kvi tY f-c' t'oi cwb Ktg tbtg hv t`Q hvi dtj MvQcvj v gviv hv t`Q| G Ae`v Pj tZ _vKtj t`tki G AĀj i meR k'vgj Kwl t' t' Ges c'Kwzi Acifc ebvĀj µgštq a'ni ntq hvl qvi AvksKv i t' t' Q| Z t' m'wK gj`vq t'bi Rb` Ges f'w e' r Kg e'šv w b i f'c' t' Yi Rb` Gme Z`_ Avi I we`Z Ges e'vcK f'v t' msMō, we t' k' Y Ges msi 'Y Y Kiv c' qvRb |

Z_ "mĤ

evsj vĤ Ĥki b`xgvj v, cĤKŠkj x Ave`j l qv`j , 20026

%fi e b` , eZĤvb Ae`v Ges breZv i ĤvĤ_ĤAvgt` i Ki Yxq, `fi e vi fvi teimb Gui qv cvUĤvi kic, 2006

`vĤY-cvĤġ AĤj xq cvmb e`e`vcYv, `vĤY-cvĤġ AĤj xq cvmb e`e`vcYv mnvqK GKiu m=cĤZKx, gvni Dwi` b vekjrm, 2007

KĤcvZvĤ bĤ` i mgm`v mgravĤb RbMĤYi cwi Kí bv, nvĤmg Avj x dvKi , cvmb Kigul, 2009

`fi e bĤ` i ms`vi cĤwe, cĤdmi Avdmvi Avj x

RvĤj i dvĤ` , ĤMxi vĤ b`x, 2011

evsj vĤ`g cĤZv` b, 15,12,2012